

## Japan Market Memo

(No.024)

For information only

3 June 2015

Today's

Topic

**Monthly Labour Survey (April 2015)** 

## Real wages turned positive for the first time in 2 years

## Point 1

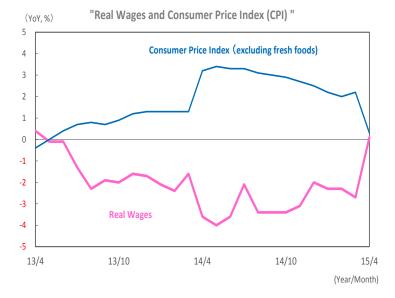
# Wages rose more than expected Pay scale increase reflects from summer

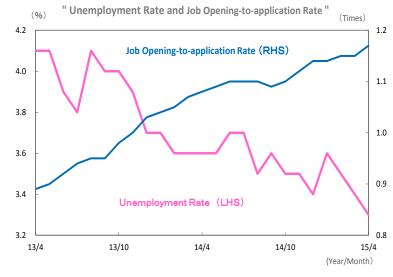
- Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare released April Monthly Labour Survey on June 2<sup>nd</sup>. Real wages which exclude the effect by the increase in consumer prices have turned positive for the first time in 2 years since April 2013. This was mainly because the increase in prices affected by consumption tax hike has diminished and nominal wages were raised in many of large companies.
- April nominal cash wage accelerated to grow +0.9% y-o-y to average JPY274,577, higher than Bloomberg consensus of +0.3% y-o-y. Scheduled wage increased +0.6% y-o-y in April from +0.2% in March and special wage jumped +14.9% y-o-y, whereas non-scheduled wage (overtime wage etc.) slid -2.3% from -1.8% in March. Nominal wages growth is anticipated to continue as most of the wage increase after "Shunto" (spring wage negotiation) will be reflected in June payroll.

# Point 2

# CPI growth slowed A job market to be tightening

- April consumer price index (excluding fresh foods) slowed to +0.3% y-o-y from +2.2% in March. This was because the effect by consumption tax hike has diminished and low crude oil price put downward pressure on consumer prices.
- The job market is improving as April unemployment rate (seasonally adjusted) declined for three straight months to 3.3% and job opening-to-application rate also rose by 0.02ppt m-o-m to 1.17x. Job shortage is very likely to occur as the number of job offers from employers is increasing, whereas that of the people who quit a job is decreasing.





(Note) Data period from April 2013 to April 2015 for both charts.(Source) SMAM, based on Bloomberg L.P. data.

### **Future Outlook**

## Real wages growth will push consumption higher

- Recently, some companies shifted their capex back to Japanese production bases led by weak JPY and upbeat earnings from domestic demand. This movement is likely to create employment and further improvement of job market is expected to push wages higher.
  - Meantime, the inflation pressure seems to be subdued as the effect by consumption tax hike has eased. Going forward, real wages are likely to continue its growth and private consumption is expected to show a solid recovery.



### Disclaimer

#### Please read this disclaimer carefully.

- This material is for non-Japanese institutional investors only.
- The research and analysis included in this report, and those opinions or judgments as outcomes thereof, are intended to introduce or demonstrate capabilities and expertise of Sumitomo Mitsui Asset Management Company, Ltd. (hereinafter "SMAM"), or to provide information on investment strategies and opportunities. Therefore this material is not intended to offer or solicit investments, provide investment advice or service, or to be considered as disclosure documents under the Financial Instruments and Exchange Law of Japan.
- The expected returns or risks in this report are calculated based upon historical data and/or estimated upon the economic outlook at present, and should be construed no warrant of future returns and risks.
- Past performance is not necessarily indicative of future results.
- The simulated data or returns in this report besides the fund historical returns do not include/reflect any investment management fees, transaction costs, or re-balancing costs, etc.
- The investment products or strategies do not guarantee future results nor guarantee the principal of investments. The investments may suffer losses and the results of investments, including such losses, belong to the client.
- The recipient of this report must make its own independent decisions regarding investments.
- The opinions, outlooks and estimates in this report do not guarantee future trends or results. They constitute SMAM's judgment as of the date of this material and are subject to change without notice.
- The awards included in this report are based on past achievements and do not guarantee future results.
- The intellectual property and all rights of the benchmarks/indices belong to the publisher and the authorized entities/individuals.
- This material has been prepared by obtaining data from sources which are believed to be reliable but SMAM can not and does not guarantee its completeness or accuracy.
- All rights, titles and interests in this material and any content contained herein are the exclusive properties of SMAM, except as otherwise stated. It is strictly prohibited from using this material for investments, reproducing/copying this material without SMAM's authorization, or from disclosing this material to a third party.

Registered Number: Kanto Local Finance Bureau (KINSHO) No.399
Member of Japan Investment Advisers Association, The Investment Trusts Association, Japan and Type II Financial Instruments Firms Association
© Sumitomo Mitsui Asset Management Company, Limited